

Course Description

CTS2653 | CCNA 4: Connecting Networks | 4.00 credits

This is the fourth and final course of the four-course Cisco curriculum that will prepare the student for certification as a Cisco Certified Network Associate (CCNA). Students will learn how to implement a hierarchical network design, configure wide area networks (WANs), including point-to-point and frame relay connections, implement IP addressing services such as Network Address Translation, VPN and broadband solutions, monitoring and troubleshooting enterprise networks. Prerequisite: CTS2652.

Course Competencies:

Competency 1: The student will demonstrate an understanding of designing and connecting networks by:

- 1. Describing the hierarchical network design model, including the Cisco Enterprise Architecture and other evolving network architectures
- 2. Describing the features and operation of borderless networks, data centers and virtualization, and collaboration technology
- 3. Researching and recommending architecture for a given enterprise network requirement

Competency 2: The student will demonstrate an understanding of wide area networks (WAN) by:

- 1. Identifying various wide area network (WAN) technologies and architectures currently in use and identifying their features, advantages and disadvantages
- 2. Explaining how WAN services are provided and what infrastructure is required for connections to an Internet Service Provider (ISP) and mobile users
- 3. Electing a WAN technology solution to fulfill a given requirement

Competency 3: The student will demonstrate an understanding of Point-to-Point connections by:

- 1. Describing the features and operation of circuit-switched and leased line serial communications
- 2. Explaining the features and operation of Point-to-Point Protocol (PPP), including establishment of data link and network sessions
- 3. Identifying the different types of PPP technologies, encapsulation types and frame formats
- 4. Configuring a router for PPP operations, including options such as authentication, link quality, compression and multilink
- 5. Verifying, monitoring and troubleshooting PPP connectivity

Competency 4: The student will demonstrate an understanding of Frame-Relay Connections by:

- 1. Describing the features and operation of packet-switched serial communications
- 2. Explaining the features and operation of Frame-Relay, including network topologies, data link connection identifier (DLCI), switched and permanent virtual circuits, address mapping, flow control and bursting, and Local Management Interface (LMI)
- 3. Configuring a router for Frame-Relay operations, including static mapping, addressing, sub interfaces, LMI messaging and Frame-Relay type
- 4. Verifying, monitoring and troubleshooting Frame-Relay operations

Competency 5: The student will demonstrate an understanding of Network Addressing Translation by:

- 1. Describing the purpose, features and operation of Network Address Translation (NAT) and Port Address Translation (PAT) for private networks
- 2. Explaining how Cisco devices perform NAT functions, including port forwarding, and how NAT issues can be avoided
- 3. Calculating and mapping IP Addresses and subnet masks for NAT operation
- 4. Configuring, verifying, and troubleshooting NAT on a router, including static translation, use of IP Address pools, and sharing a public IP address on a router interface
- 5. Designing, implementing and troubleshooting NAT for a given private network

Updated: Fall 2025

Competency 6: The student will demonstrate an understanding of broadband solutions by:

- 1. Describing the benefits and categories of Teleworking
- 2. Comparing various broadband solutions, including Digital Subscription Lines (DSL), Cable Modem, satellite communications, WiMAX, LTE and cellular data
- 3. Describing the features and operation of the various DSL technologies
- 4. Configuring a PPP over Ethernet client for DSL connectivity

Competency 7: The student will demonstrate an understanding of remote access by:

- 1. Identifying and describing Internet protocols that permit the remote access of enterprise networks
- 2. Describing the features and operation of virtual private networks (VPNs), IPSec, and tunneling within the public Internet
- 3. Configuring, implementing and troubleshooting IPSec and GRE tunnels on routers
- 4. Stablishing, securing and testing site-to- site connectivity

Competency 8: The student will demonstrate an understanding of network maintenance, support and troubleshooting by:

- 1. Describing the requirements of maintaining a robust and fault tolerant Network
- 2. Describing the current hardware and software solutions and protocols used for maintaining and monitoring enterprise networks, including Syslog, Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP), and NetFlow
- 3. Describing the features and operation of Syslog, including its protocols, message format, client and server functions, severity levels, security auditing, log analysis, and debugging
- 4. Configuring, securing and troubleshooting Syslog clients and servers
- 5. Describing the features and operation of SNMP in network management systems to monitor devices for conditions that require administrative attention
- 6. Configuring network devices to send SNMP traps and alerts to network management systems
- 7. Describing the features and operation of NetFlow for collecting IP traffic statistics in a network
- 8. Configuring and troubleshooting NetFlow on Cisco routers to collect IP traffic statistics and export NetFlow records to a NetFlow server
- 9. Monitoring network operations and reviewing event logs from Syslog, SNMP, and NetFlow
- 10. Optimizing traffic flow conditions on network connections based on analysis of traffic types, characteristics and end user needs

Competency 9: The student will demonstrate an understanding of troubleshooting network issues by:

- 1. Describing network troubleshooting methodologies using a systematic approach
- 2. identifying the symptoms and causes of network problems
- 3. identifying network troubleshooting tools and their use
- 4. performing testing and monitoring of operational network devices
- 5. reviewing and interpreting error messages
- 6. documenting a network topology and performing backups of IOS and configuration files
- 7. troubleshooting a given network topology exhibiting common network issues

Competency 10: The student will demonstrate an understanding of network security by:

- 1. Identifying network security threats and explaining how to mitigate common threats to network devices and hosts
- 2. Escribing the functions of common security technologies and applications
- 3. Implementing recommended security practices to secure network devices
- 4. Testing a network topology for security and access control

Learning Outcomes:

- Use quantitative analytical skills to evaluate and process numerical data
- Solve problems using critical and creative thinking and scientific reasoning
- Use computer and emerging technologies effectively

Updated: Fall 2025